

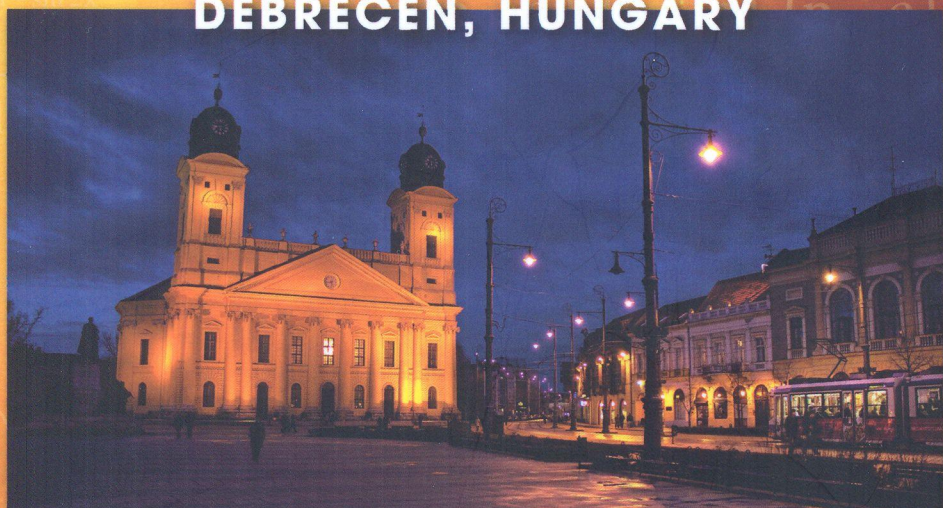
3<sup>rd</sup>  
**XLIC**  
XUV/X-ray light and fast  
ions for ultrafast chemistry

# GENERAL MEETING

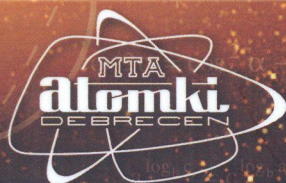
**cost**  
EUROPEAN COOPERATION  
IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

(COST ACTION CM 1204)

**2-4 NOVEMBER 2015  
DEBRECEN, HUNGARY**



# PROGRAMME AND BOOK OF ABSTRACTS



**3<sup>rd</sup> XLIC GENERAL MEETING**  
**2-4 NOVEMBER, 2015**

Organised by: *ATOMKI / DE / ELFT*

**Venue**

Centrum Hotel, Debrecen, Hungary

The conference will be hosted at Centrum Hotel, Debrecen, Hungary. The hotel is located in the very heart of the city, at 4-8 Kalvin square, next to the Reformed Great Church. All lectures, the poster sessions and the management committee meeting will be held here.

**Book of Abstracts**

*This book contains the camera-ready copies of the abstracts as sent by the authors. In few cases only minor corrections were made.*

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## WELCOME

Welcome to the 3rd XLIC General Meeting XUV/X-ray light and fast ions for ultrafast chemistry (XLIC), organized in Debrecen (Hungary).

The workshop is an annual meeting of CM1204 action, which deals with physical and chemical phenomena induced by electromagnetic fields and charged particles. The meeting is planned for 2nd - 4th November, 2015. It will take place at Centrum Hotel, Debrecen, Hungary. There will be 24 talks given by invited speakers, 12 oral presentations by early stage scientists and 2 poster sessions.

The organization of this meeting and its funding with COST CM1204 budget was approved in the 3rd MC meeting, held in Gdansk (Poland) on October 10th, 2014.

The objectives of the workshop are to assess the state of the art in the current understanding of a variety of basic phenomena in the electron and atom dynamics such as charge-exchange processes collective as well as single-particle excitation and ionization, energy loss, and photon emission processes, collision induced physical, chemical and biological reactions radiation damage and materials modification.

The XLIC conference is held for the 3rd time. Previous conferences were organized in Madrid (Spain, 2013), Gdansk (Poland, 2014). It is a great honour for Debrecen to be the host of this prestigious event in 2015.

Debrecen is the second largest city of Hungary, one of the most important educational, research and cultural centres in Middle-Europe. Stadiums of Debrecen have given place to great sport events (like European Championship of Swimming, 2012) and the Carnival of Flowers attracts thousands of visitors from all over Europe every year. In addition, there are a lot of sights that must be seen, for instance the Great Church at the beautiful main square, Déri Museum, Reformed College and its unique library, the Great Forest and the main building of the University of Debrecen, but we could continue this list.

The 3rd XLIC conference is held at the Centrum Hotel. The hotel is located in the historic city centre of Debrecen, only 50 meters from the Great Reformed Church and the main square, the venue of many cultural events, in the close vicinity of the most important attractions, office buildings and institutions. It is one of the hotels of Eastern Hungary that provides ideal conditions for the work and recreation of business travellers, while also satisfying the needs of tourists in search of a lively atmosphere and vibrant experiences.

We hope that all participants will have a lively and successful meeting while enjoying the attractive surroundings in this beautiful region of Hungary. We hope, furthermore, we may offer exciting scientific programs in addition to various social and cultural programs, where you can enjoy the famous Hungarian dishes and wine, too. Organizers have been doing their best to guarantee pleasant experiences for everyone.

Károly Tőkési  
*Chair*  
3rd XLIC General Meeting

András Csehi  
*Co-Chair*  
3rd XLIC General Meeting

## Calculation of probabilities and photoelectron angular distributions for strong field ionization of sodium

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Single ionization of the sodium atom in strong laser fields is studied for different frequencies and field strengths within the multiphoton ionization regime. The probabilities and photoelectron angular distributions are determined numerically using the wave-packet propagation technique [1] and the single electron model for alkali-metal atoms, where the valence electron moves in an effective core potential and the external field [2]. We considered a linearly polarized laser pulse with the intensity profile of the electric field component  $F \sin^2(\pi t/T_p)$  and the pulse duration  $T_p$  of a few femtoseconds. The ionization probability  $P_{\text{ion}}(t)$  is determined by calculating the occupation probabilities  $P_n(t)$  for each eigenstate of the valence electron as  $P_{\text{ion}}(t) = 1 - \sum_n P_n(t)$  (see e.g. Ref. 3). The photoelectron angular distributions are studied by inspecting the evolution of the electron wave function  $\psi(\mathbf{r}, t)$  in the interval  $(0, T_p)$ . Examples for the calculated occupation and ionization probabilities as functions of frequencies at a given field strength, as well as the probability distribution of photoelectrons  $|\psi(\mathbf{r}, t)|^2$  at a time near  $T_p$  are shown in Fig. 1. It is found that, due to low ionization potentials for alkali metal atoms, at the peak intensity of the laser field  $\approx 3 \times 10^{12}$  W/cm<sup>2</sup> and wavelengths  $\lambda \ll 3$   $\mu\text{m}$ , the classical over-the-barrier threshold was reached inside the multiphoton regime.

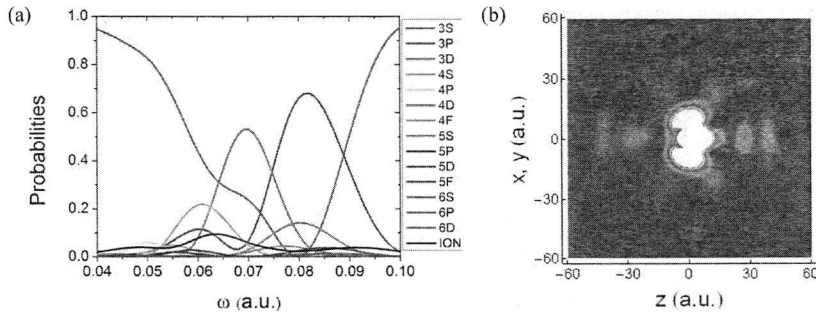


Figure 1: (a) Eigenstates occupation probabilities (different color lines) and the ionization probability (black line) as functions of the laser frequency  $\omega$  at the peak intensity  $1.72 \cdot 10^{12}$  W/cm<sup>2</sup> ( $F = 0.007$  a.u.) at  $t = T_p = 10$  fs. (b) The valence electron probability distribution  $|\psi(\mathbf{r}, t)|^2$  at  $t \approx T_p$  (for  $\omega = 0.06$  a.u. and  $F = 0.007$  a.u.). The outgoing wave determines the photoelectron angular distribution.

**Acknowledgments:** This work is supported by the COST Action No. CM1204 (XLIC). We acknowledge support from the Ministry of Education, Science and Technological Development of Republic of Serbia under Project No. 171020.

### References

- [1] A. Askar and A. S. Cakmak, *J. Chem. Phys.*, **68**, 2794, (1978)
- [2] M. Z. Milošević and N. S. Simonović, *Phys. Rev. A*, **91**, 023424, (2015)
- [3] F. Grossmann, *Theoretical Femtosecond Physics* (Springer, Berlin, 2008), 106.

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY
8:00-9:00			
9:00-10:00	<b>Registration</b>	<b>Invited 8</b> Thomas Baumert	<b>Invited 12</b> Piero Decleva
10:00-11:00		<b>Invited 9</b> Luca Argenti	<b>Invited 13</b> Daniela Ascenzi
11:00-12:00		<b>Invited 10</b> Rebeca de Nalda	<b>Invited 14</b> Daniel Dundas
12:00-13:00		<b>Invited 11</b> Morten Forre	<b>Invited 15</b> Ronnie Hoekstra
13:00-14:00		<b>Coffee break</b>	<b>Coffee break</b>
14:00-15:00	<b>Lunch Opening (13:20)</b>	<b>Young Scientist Forum I</b> Sandra Gomez Mark Stockett Helena Levola András Csehi Aleksander Simonsen Morgane Vacher	<b>Invited 16</b> Leticia Gonzalez
15:00-16:00	<b>Invited 1</b> Thomas Weinacht	<b>Lunch</b>	<b>Invited 17</b> Nadja Doslic
16:00-17:00	<b>Invited 2</b> Franck Lepine		<b>Invited 18</b> Matjaz Zitnik
17:00-18:00	<b>Invited 3</b> Alicia Palacios	<b>Conference Photo (14:20)</b>	
18:00-19:00	<b>Coffee break</b>		<b>Lunch</b>
19:00-20:00	<b>Invited 4</b> Benjamin Lasorne	<b>Young Scientist Forum II</b> Rudy Delaunay Katrin Tanzer Michael Gatchell Vera Krizova Dmitrii Egorov Thomas Kierspel	<b>Invited 19</b> Eva Lindroth
20:00-	<b>Invited 5</b> Alexander Kuleff	<b>Poster Session II</b>	<b>Invited 20</b> Jimena Gorfinkiel
	<b>Invited 6</b> Attila G. Császár		<b>Invited 21</b> Sándor Borbély
	<b>Invited 7</b> Alejandro Saenz	<b>Coffee break</b>	<b>Coffee break</b>
	<b>Poster Session I</b>	<b>Conference dinner</b>	<b>Invited 22</b> Jan Petter Hansen
	<b>XLIC MC meeting</b>		<b>Invited 23</b> Marta Labuda
	<b>Welcome dinner</b>		<b>Invited 24</b> Nikolay Shvetsov-Shilovskiy
			<b>Dinner</b>